STATUS OF CLAIMS

- 1. (Previously Presented) An aqueous sol containing silica-based particles, which sol has:
- (i) an S-value within the range of from 10 to 45%;
- (ii) a viscosity within the range of from 5 to 40 cP; and
- (iii) a molar ratio of SiO₂ to M₂O, where M is alkali metal or ammonium, within the range of from 10:1 to 40:1; and
- (iv) the silica-based particles have a specific surface area within the range of from 550 to 725 m²/g.

2-21. Canceled.

- 22. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the S-value is within the range of from 20 to 40%.
- 23. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the sol has a molar ratio of SiO_2 to M_2O , where M is alkali metal or ammonium, within the range of from 15:1 to 30:1.
- 24. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the sol has pH of at least 10.6.
- 25. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the sol has a viscosity within the range of from 7 to 25 cP.
- 26. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the sol has a molar ratio of Al_2O_3 to SiO_2 within the range of from 1:4 to 1:1500.
- 27. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the sol has a molar ratio of B, where B is boron, to SiO₂ within the range of from 1:4 to 1:1500.
- 28. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 1, wherein the sol has a molar ratio of Al to B, where B is boron, within the range of from 100:1 to 1:100.

- 29. (Previously Presented) An aqueous sol containing silica-based particles, which sol has:
- (i) an S-value within the range of from 10 to 45%;
- (ii) a viscosity within the range of from 5 to 40 cP; and
- (iii) a silica content of at least 10% by weight; and
- (iv) the silica-based particles have a specific surface area within the range of from 550 to 725 m^2/g .
- 30. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 29, wherein the S-value is within the range of from 20 to 40%.
- 31. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 29, wherein the sol has a pH of at least 10.6.
- 32. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 29, wherein the sol has a silica content within the range of from 12 to 20% by weight.
- 33. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 29, wherein the sol has a viscosity within the range of from 7 to 25 cP.
- 34. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 29, wherein the sol has a molar ratio of SiO_2 to M_2O , where M is alkali metal or ammonium, within the range of from 10:1 to 40:1.
- 35. (Previously Presented) An aqueous sol containing silica-based particles, which sol has:
- (i) an S-value within the range of from 10 to 45%;
- (ii) a viscosity within the range of from 7 to 25 cP;
- (iii) a silica content of at least 10% by weight;
- (iv) a molar ratio of SiO_2 to M_2O , where M is alkali metal or ammonium, within the range of from 10:1 to 40:1; and
- (v) a pH of at least 10.6.

- 36. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 35, wherein the silica-based particles have a specific surface area of at least 300m²/g up to 1050 m²/g.
- 37. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 35, wherein the silica-based particles have a specific surface area within the range of from 775 to 1050 m²/g.
- 38. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 35, wherein the silica-based particles have a specific surface area within the range of from 550 to 725 m²/g.
- 39. (Previously Presented) An aqueous sol containing silica-based particles, which sol has:
- (i) an S-value within the range of from 10 to 45%;
- (ii) a viscosity within the range of from 5 to 40 cP;
- (iii) a silica content of at least 10% by weight;
- (iv) a molar ratio of SiO₂ to M₂O, where M being alkali metal or ammonium, within the range of from 10:1 to 40:1; and
- (v) the sol is modified by an aluminium-containing compound, a boron-containing compound or a mixture thereof.
- 40. (Previously Presented) The aqueous sol according to claim 39, wherein the silica-based particles have a specific surface area of at least 300m²/g up to 1050 m²/g.